

CLAIMS

We Claim:

- 1. An apparatus comprising:
- a controller to generate command signals to a device to access the device to
- transfer data between the device and a bus coupled to the device; and
- a flag signal generation unit to generate a flag signal to the device to trigger the
- data transfer between the device and the bus in response to a state transition that occurs in
- 6 the flag signal after a specified period following a data transfer command, but said flag
- 7 signal to also initiate a different command than the data transfer command in response to a
- state transition that occurs in the flag signal within the specified clock period.
- 1 2. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the data transfer command is a read or write
- 2 command and the different command is a precharge command.
- 1 3. The apparatus of claim 2 wherein the device is a memory device.
- 1 4. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the memory device is a dynamic-random-access-
- 2 memory, DRAM, which responds to a read or a write command to perform a
- 3 corresponding data transfer between the DRAM and the bus if the flag signal has a
- 4 transition after the lapse of a specified clock period, but first performs an auto-precharge
- 5 on at least one bit line of the DRAM selected for the read or the write command if the flag
- 6 signal has a transition within the specified clock period following the read or the write
- 7 command.
- 1 5. The apparatus of claim 4 wherein the specified clock period is one clock period
- 2 following the data transfer command.



- 1 6. An apparatus comprising:
- a memory array to couple to a data bus to transfer data between said memory array
- and bus in response to a command signal received to initiate the data transfer; and
- a timing unit coupled to receive the command signal to initiate the data transfer
- 5 and also coupled to receive a flag signal to trigger the data transfer, said timing unit to
- 6 interpret the flag signal to determine if the flag signal has a transition prior to a lapse of a
- 7 specified clock period following the command signal and to perform a different command
- 8 operation than data transfer, if the flag signal has a transition prior to the lapse of the
- 9 specified clock period following the command signal.
- 1 7. The apparatus of claim 6 wherein the command signal is to perform a read or write
- 2 operation and the different command operation is a precharge operation.
- 1 8. The apparatus of claim 6 wherein said timing unit generates an internal flag signal
- 2 to trigger the data transfer if a transition of the flag signal occurs after the specified clock
- 3 period following the command signal, but to generate an auto-precharge signal if a
- 4 transition of the flag signal occurs prior to the lapse of the specified clock period following
- 5 the command signal.
- 1 9. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein the command signal is to perform a read or write
- 2 operation and the different command operation is an auto-precharge operation.
- 1 10. The apparatus of claim 9 further including a decoder coupled to the memory array
- 2 to decode the command signal and at least one control circuit to perform the data transfer
- 3 between said memory array and the data bus.



- 11. The apparatus of claim 10 wherein the apparatus is a dynamic-random-access-
- 2 memory, DRAM.
- 1 12. The apparatus of claim 10 wherein the specified clock period is one clock period
- 2 following the data transfer command.
- 13. A system comprising:
- a controller to generate a data transfer command signal to effect data transfer and
- also to generate a flag signal to time triggering of the data transfer;
- a memory device coupled to said controller to receive the data transfer command
- signal and transfer data in response to the data transfer command signal;
- a bus coupled to said memory device to transfer data between said memory and
- bus in response to the data transfer command signal;
- said controller to generate the flag signal to the memory device to trigger the data
- 9 transfer between the memory device and the bus in response to a state transition that
- 10 occurs in the flag signal after a specified clock period following the data transfer
- command signal, but said flag signal to also initiate a different command signal than the
- data transfer command signal in response to a state transition that occurs in the flag signal
- within the specified clock period; and
- said memory to receive and interpret the flag signal to determine if the flag signal
- has a transition within the specified clock period following the command signal and to
- perform a different command operation from data transfer, in response to a transition
- present in the specified clock period following the data transfer command signal.
- 14. The system of claim 13 wherein said memory device is a dynamic-random-access-
- 2 memory, DRAM.

- 1 15. The system of claim 14 wherein the different command signal is a precharge
- 2 command.
- 1 16. The system of claim 13 wherein the data transfer command is a read or write
- 2 command and the different command is an auto-precharge command associated with the
- 3 read or write command.
- 1 17. The system of claim 16 wherein said controller is a memory controller.
- 1 18. The system of claim 16 further comprising a processor, wherein said controller is a
- memory controller coupled to said processor.
- 19. A method comprising:
- issuing a command signal;
- generating a flag signal in response to the issuing of the command signal to trigger
- a response to a corresponding operation of the command signal after a lapse of a specified
- 5 time period following the issuing of the command signal; and
- 6 coding a different command on the flag signal by having the flag signal transition
- 7 within the specified time period following the issuing of the command signal to perform a
- 8 different operation than the corresponding operation of the command signal.
- 1 20. The method of claim 19 further comprising receiving the command and flag
- signals and interpreting the flag signal to determine if a transition is present within the
- 3 specified time period following the issuing of the command signal.

- 1 21. The method of claim 20 wherein the different operation of the different command
- 2 signal is a precharge operation of a memory.
- 22. The method of claim 20 wherein the command signal issues a read or write
- 2 command to memory to perform a read or write operation.
- 1 23. The method of claim 22 wherein the different operation of the different command
- 2 signal is an auto-precharge operation, which is performed prior to performing the read or
- 3 write operation.
- 1 24. The method of claim 23 wherein the command and flag signals, including the
- 2 coding of the different command signal in the flag signal, are issued to a dynamic-random-
- 3 access-memory, DRAM.